



NITI Aayog

(National Institution for Transforming India)
Government of India

NEW INDIA @2022

CONFERENCE OF GOVERNORS

OCTOBER 12, 2017

RAJIV KUMAR

VICE CHAIRMAN NITI AAYOG

NITI AAYOG: TRANSFORMING INDIA

“Constant development is the law of life, and a man who always tries to maintain his dogmas in order to appear consistent drives himself into a false position.”

– Mahatma Gandhi (as quoted in the Cabinet Resolution constituting NITI Aayog)

Planning Commission

1. Five Year Plans
2. Fund Disburser
3. One size fits all model

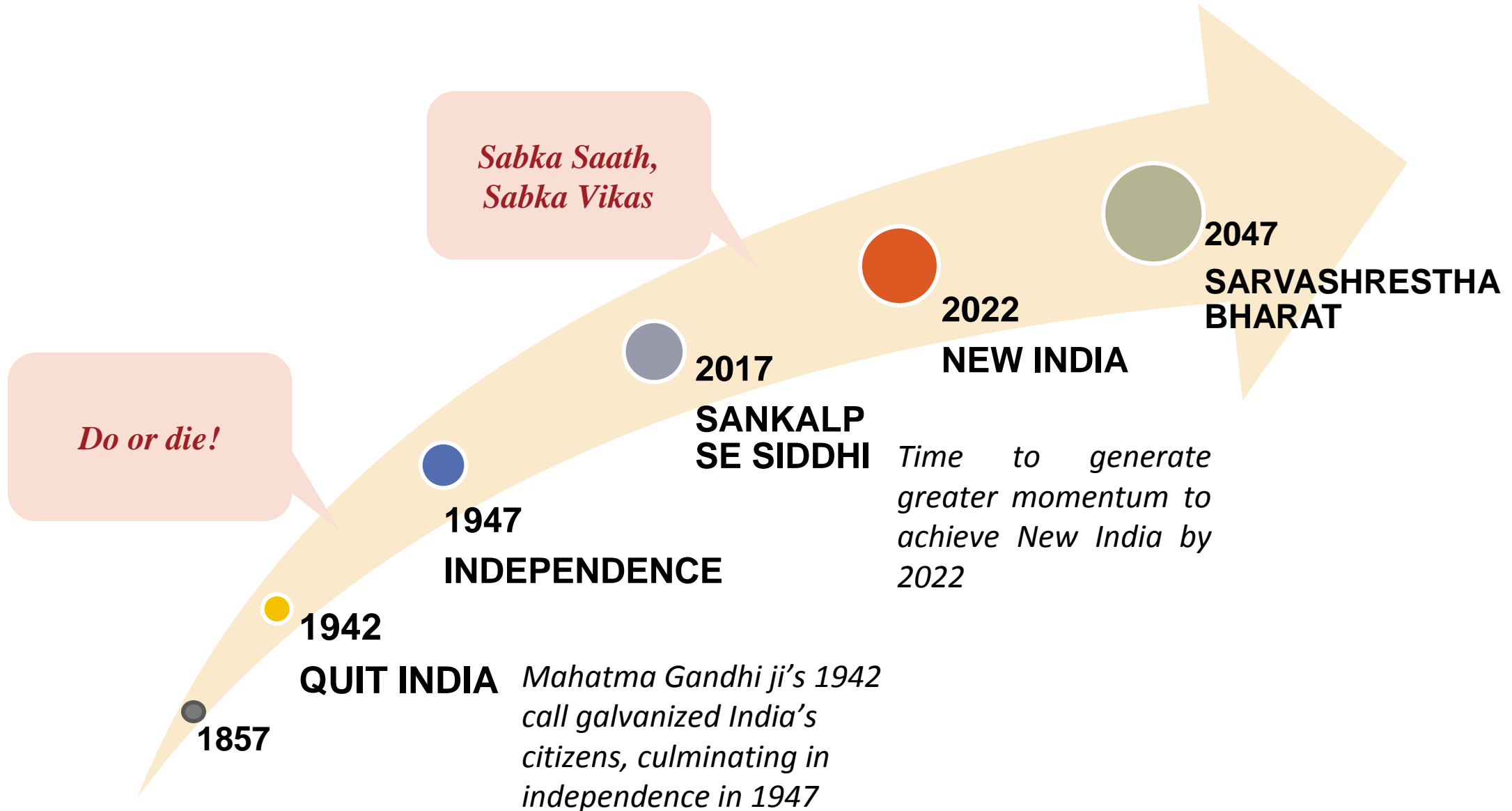
1950

January 2015

NITI Aayog

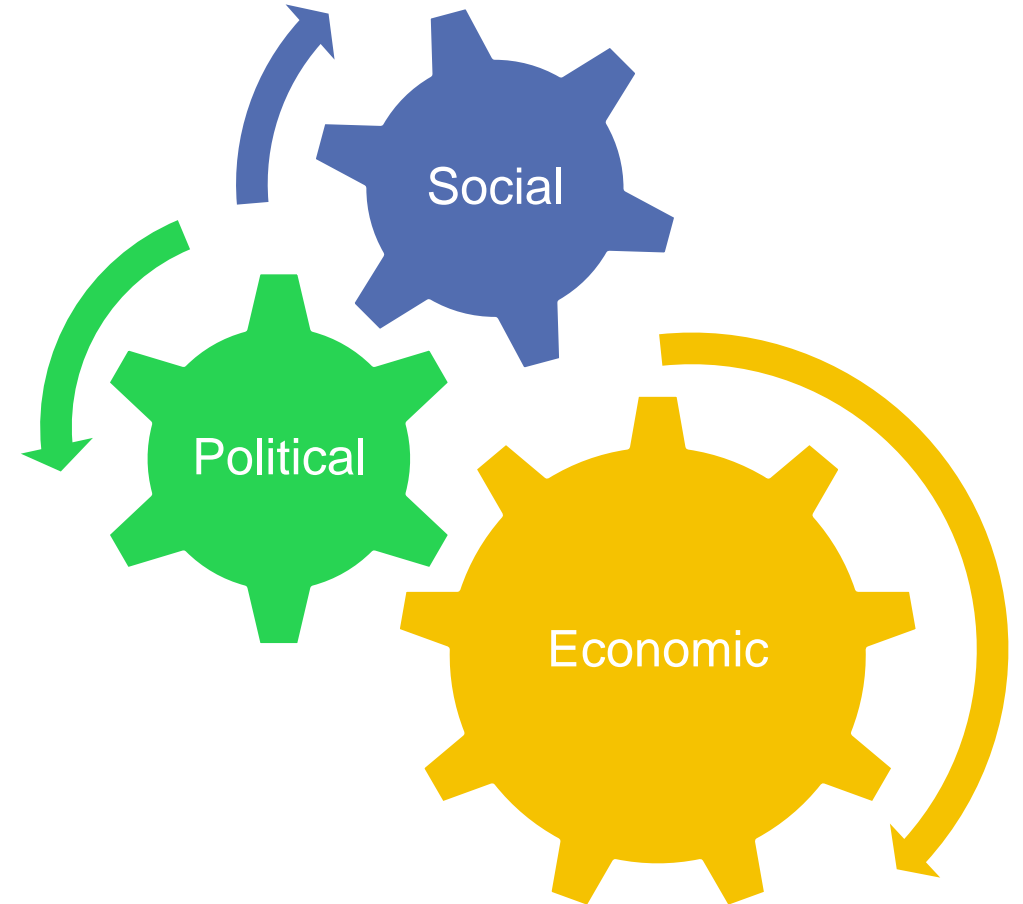
1. Decentralised, bottom-up strategy
2. Generation of new ideas
3. Team India: Centre and States

DEVELOPMENT AS MASS MOVEMENT



INDIA'S UNIQUE DEVELOPMENT EXPERIENCE

- India's post-independence development unique in world history
- India's nation builders chose to undertake the economic, political and social transitions simultaneously
- Never been attempted in history of human development
- No modern industrial society established while giving equal rights to all citizens
- No social pyramid inverted without huge human costs
- We should all be proud of this amazing achievement



NEW INDIA @ 2022 – MODEL FOR THE WORLD

- By successfully completing these three transitions, India will emerge as a model for the rest of the world
- **2017-2022: making development a mass movement**
- Sankalp se Siddhi: For India to emerge as:
 - Swachh
 - Swastha
 - Shikshit
 - Sampann
 - Saksham
 - Surakshit

Bharat by 2022

FOR 2022, WE RESOLVE TO HAVE:

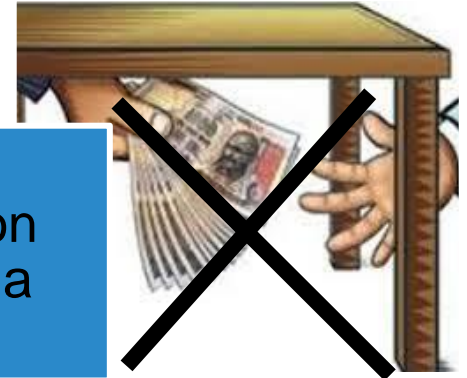
Poverty
Free India



Dirt &
Squalor Free
India



Corruption
Free India



Terrorism
Free India



Casteism
Free India



Communalism
Free India



FREEDOM 1: POVERTY FREE INDIA (1/4)

Inclusive Growth

Antyodaya

Rapid Economic Development

Globally leading firms
Huge push on R&D
Innovation
3rd largest start-up
ecosystem

Reach Top 50 on EoDB
Rankings

Agricultural Transformation

Double Farmers' income
by 2022

De-risk farmers

POVERTY FREE INDIA: SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT (2/4)

Health and Nutrition

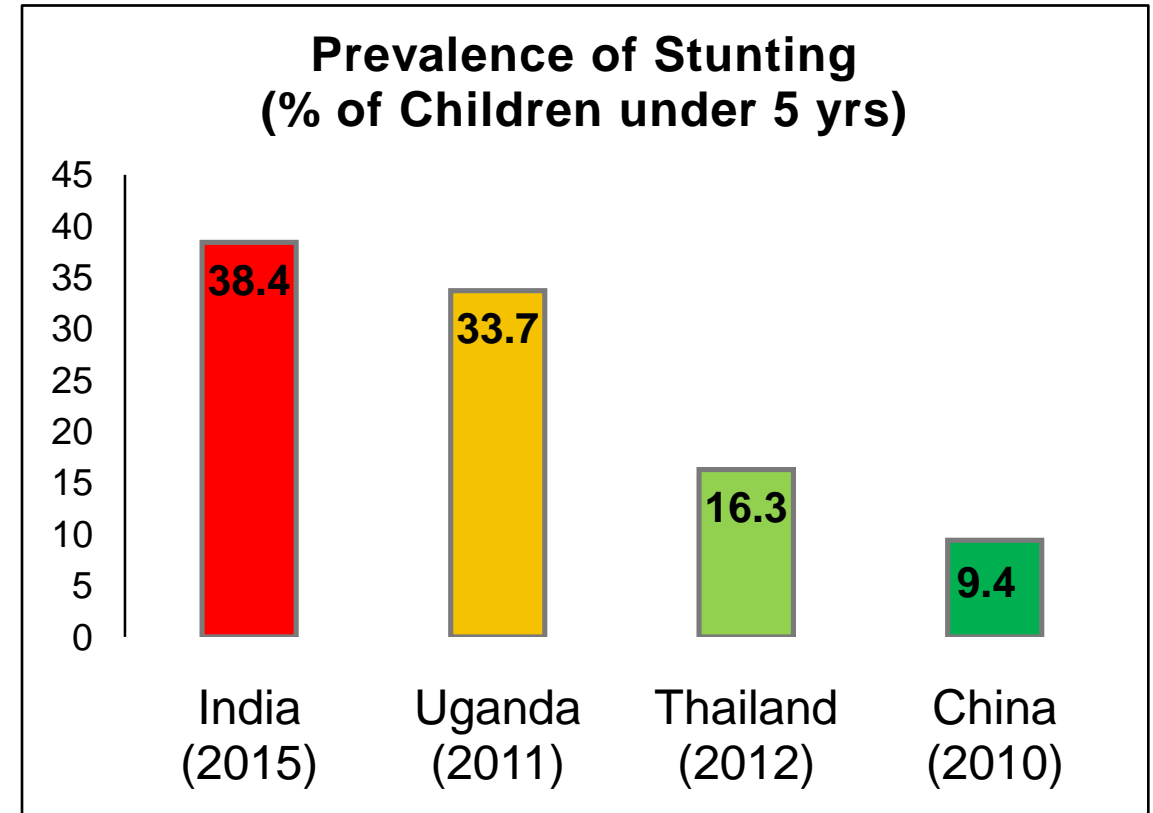
- 1/3rd children under-5 stunted & underweight; 50 % young women anemic
- **Achieve *Kuposhan Mukh Bharat* by 2022**
- *Swasth Bharat*: focus on wellness

Education and Skill Development

- *Padhe India Badhe India*
- Participation in PISA from 2021
- 20 World Class higher education institutions by 2022

Gender Equity

- *Beti Bachao Beti Padhao*
- Catalyzing mindset change in society



POVERTY FREE INDIA: INFRASTRUCTURE & CONNECTIVITY (3/4)

- Redevelopment of 100 railway stations; bullet train by 2022
- High-Speed Railway Quadrilateral
- Connect all villages with habitations over 500 (250 in Special Areas) with all-weather roads by 2019 under PMGSY
- *Sagarmala*, Inland Waterways, Inter-Linking of Rivers
- *UDAN* scheme for regional connectivity
- 2.5 lakh Gram Panchayats with broadband under BharatNet



POVERTY FREE INDIA: GROWTH ENABLERS (4/4)

Housing

- *Housing for All by 2022*: Target of 1 crore rural houses by 2019 & 1.2 crore urban houses by 2022



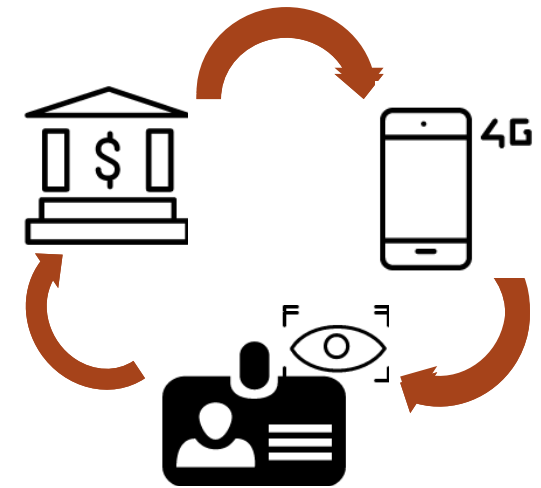
Energy

- *Deendayal Upadhyaya Gram Jyoti Yojana*: Around 2,800 villages remain to be electrified
- *Saubhagya* scheme for electricity connections to 4 crore households by Dec 2018



Financial Inclusion

- Jan Dhan: 30.3 crore new bank accounts;
- JAM Trinity: More than Rs. 2 lakh crore disbursed via DBT



FREEDOM 2: DIRT AND SQUALOR FREE INDIA

- 5 states ODF
- India on track to achieve ODF status by October 2 2019: Gandhi ji's 150th birth anniversary
- Impact: diarrhea cases 46% down among children in ODF villages compared to non-ODF ones

Swachh
Bharat



- *Namami Gange* – Significant progress

Clean
Rivers



- By 2022, renewable energy capacity 175 GW
- Electric Vehicles cumulative 1.5-1.6 crore by 2020

Clean
Energy



FREEDOM 3: CORRUPTION FREE INDIA



Demonetization

- 56 lakh new taxpayers added
- Undisclosed income of Rs. 29,123 crore detected & admitted
- 3 lakh shell companies uncovered & 2.1 lakh shell companies de-registered



Goods & Services Tax

- One of the biggest tax reforms that is helping formalize Indian businesses
- GSTN collecting significant data to enable analytics on tax filings



Direct Benefit Transfer

- *Aapka Adhikar, Apne Dwar* : total savings of Rs. 57,000 crore with cumulative benefit transfer of more than Rs. 2 lakh crore till date
- Jan Dhan accounts - 30.3 crore beneficiaries as of September 2017



eGovernance

- Aadhaar: largest biometric identification system in the world. 118 crore Aadhaar Cards issued
- The Government e-Market place has introduced transparency in procurement

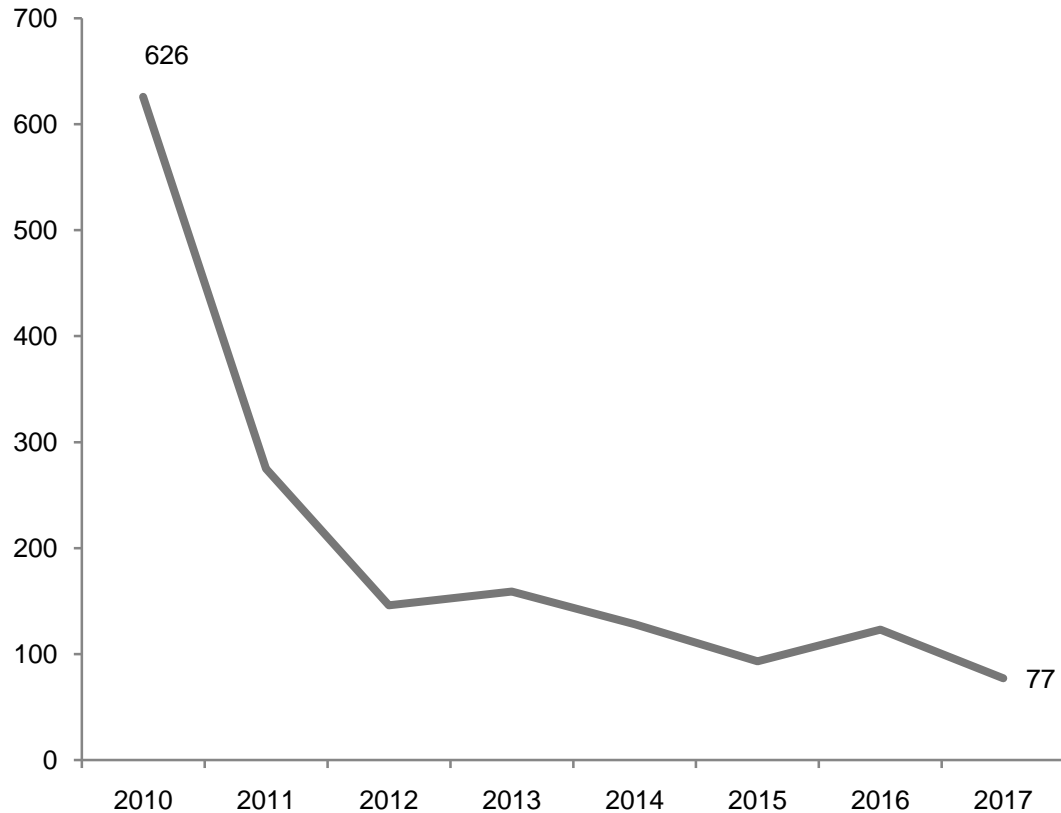


Benami Act

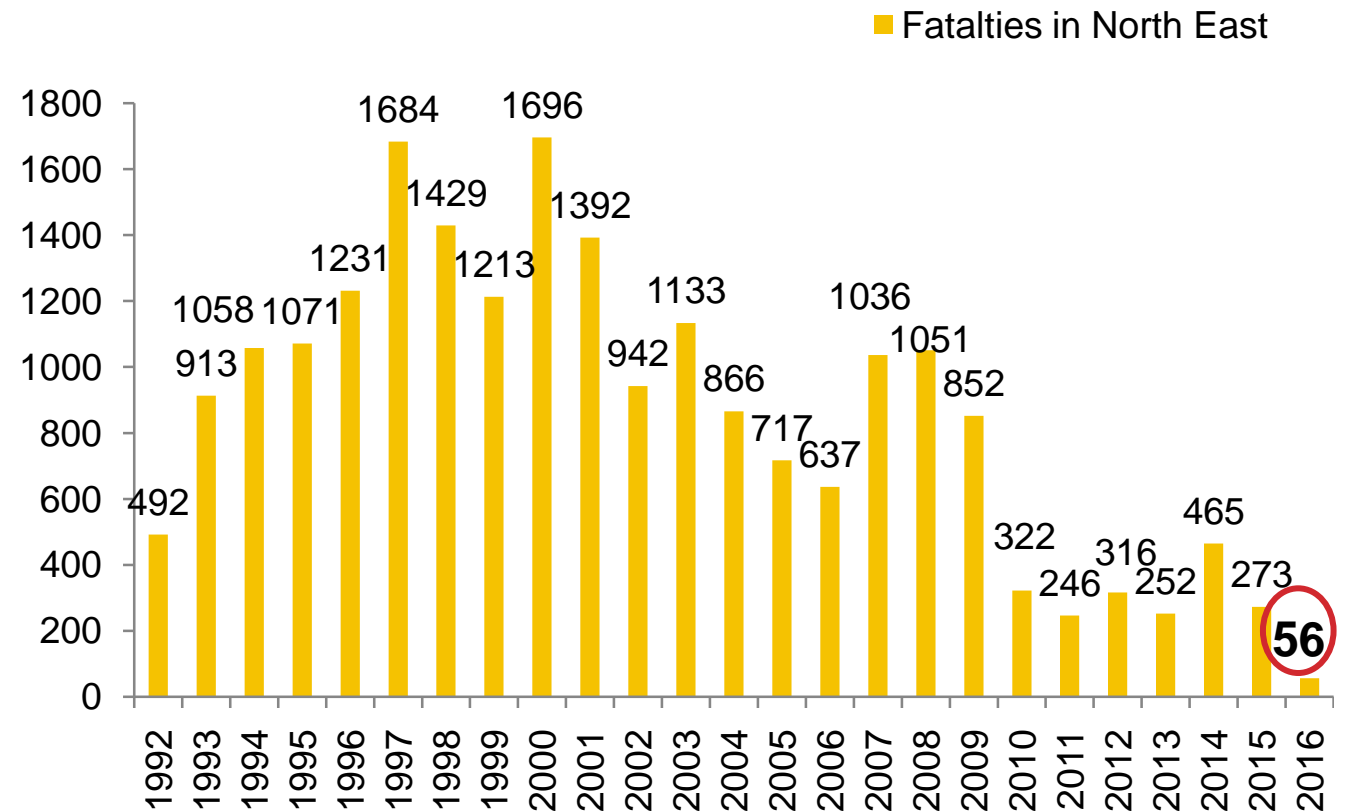
- Unprecedented surge in detections after the amendment in 2016

FREEDOM 4: TERRORISM FREE INDIA (1/2)

Civilian Fatalities from Left Wing Extremism



Terror violence in North East at a two decade low



TERRORISM FREE INDIA (2/2)

Umbrella scheme of "*Modernization of Police Forces*";
2/5th funding dedicated to
LWE, J&K & North East

Leveraging development & soft
power at the global & regional
levels to isolate Pakistan

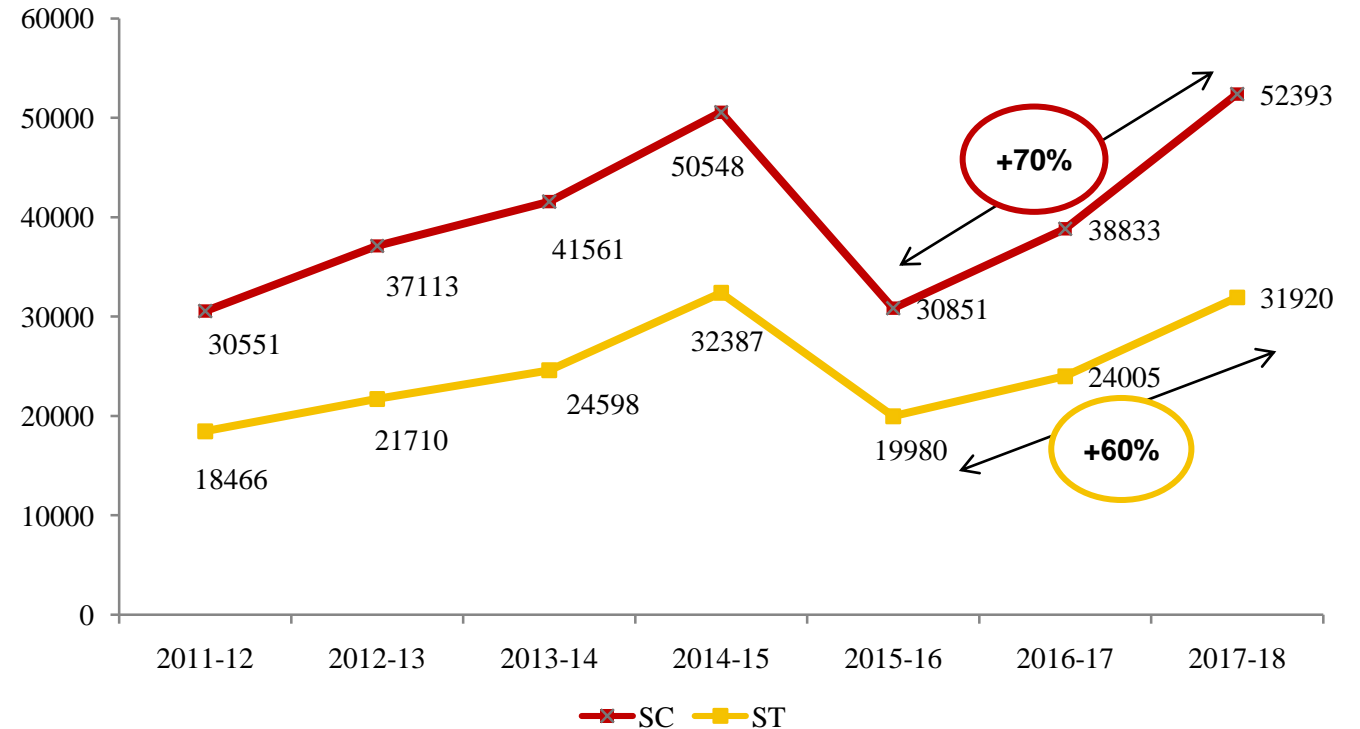
Dedicated program on 100
backward districts will boost
internal & cross-border security

Measures undertaken, including
on foreign soil, to contain
militancy & dampen capabilities

FREEDOM 5: CASTEISM FREE INDIA

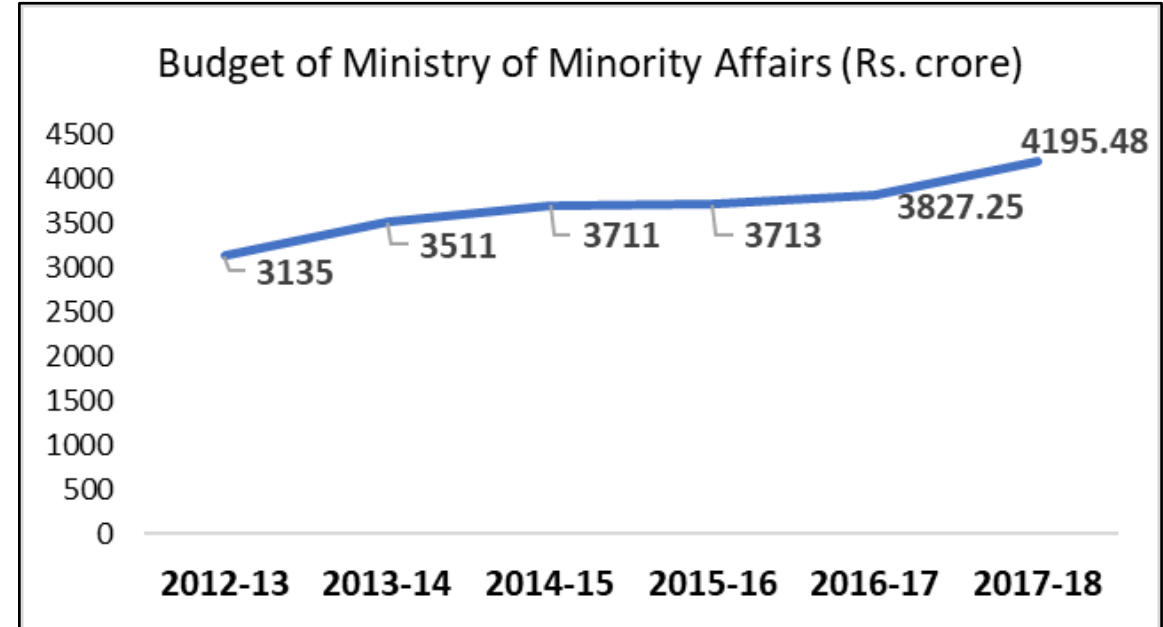
- Lower poverty, higher literacy rates for SCs, STs, OBCs but progress on some indicators remains slow
- *Pradhan Mantri Adarsh Gram Yojana (PMAGY), National SC/ST Hub, Upgradation of Merit of SC Students*
- All villages selected under PMAGY should attain model village status by 2022

Budget Estimate for SCs and STs over the years (in crore)



FREEDOM 6: COMMUNALISM FREE INDIA

- India is about Shanti, Ekta & Sadbhavana
- Empowerment vs Entitlement without appeasement
- *Nai Manzil, Nai Roshni, Stand-Up India, Begum Hazrat Mahal Scholarship, Seekho aur Kamao, Padho Pardes, Progress Panchayat, Hunar Haat*
- Let's put a moratorium on such activities for ten years, we shall march ahead to a society which will be free from such tensions – Prime Minister



Achievements of Last 3 Years Specific to Minorities (As of May, 2017)



1102 buildings built



2090 health centres built



47,986 pucca houses constructed



Rs 166 crore distributed among 1,38,426 girl students

BHARAT: EK NAYI SOCH

“I do not want my house to be walled in on all sides and my windows to be stuffed. I want the cultures of all lands to be blown about my house as freely as possible. But I refuse to be blown off my feet by any.” – Mahatma Gandhi

- अहिंसा परमो धर्मः - Non-violence is the supreme religion
- एकम सद विप्राः बहुधाः वदन्ति सत्य - Truth is one, wise persons interpret it differently.
- वसुधैव कुटुम्बकम् - The world is one family.
- सर्व पंथ समभाव - All religions are equal.
- सर्वे भवन्तु सुखिनः सर्वे सन्तु निरामयाः - Let everyone be happy; and healthy
- वैष्णव जन तो तेने कहिये जे पीड परायी जाणे रे - The genteel are those who emphasize the suffering of all.
- यत्र नार्यस्तु पूज्यन्ते रमन्ते तत्र देवताः – Gods reside where women are worshipped

Looking Ahead



INDIA EMBRACING 4TH INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION

Industry 4.0

- Post Industrial Society
- Big Data – evidence based policies and monitoring

Automation/Robotics

- Changing structure of labour market & enhancing productivity

Artificial Intelligence, Internet of Things

- Displacement of routine and even specialized labour by machines

Blockchain

- The speed, privacy and volume of financial transactions is affected by Blockchain

INDIA ON HIGH TABLE OF GLOBAL GOVERNANCE

Multi-polarity: Emerging Order of the Day

- Reimagining the United Nations
- Establishing leadership in alternative global forums (G20, BRICS, International Solar Alliance)
- Variable Geometry in international relations
- Changing world financial order: From WB, IMF to AIIB and NDB
- Economic gravity shifting to Asia: more than 50% global GDP by 2050, from approximately 25% now



DEMOCRATIC DIVIDEND

Cooperative Federalism

- Sub-groups of Chief Ministers making recommendations on Union policies
- Goods & Services Tax Council
- Greater fund devolution to states
- Inter-Ministerial Committees & Task Forces

Competitive Federalism

- Race to the top as states compete
- Union facilitates competition through public indices on various parameters, shifting focus on outcomes vs. inputs
- Challenge method: states compete for Central projects

NITI Aayog as instrument for Democratic Dividend

NEW GOVERNANCE PARADIGM

e-Governance for:

Better Service
Delivery –
DBT

Greater
Transparency

Complete
Accountability

Higher
Efficiency

Zero
Tolerance for
Corruption

FROM PPP TO PPPP

Government alone cannot transform India

Shed mindset of Government as *mai-baap* Sarkar (legacy of colonialism, feudalism & socialism)

Create space & ecosystem for dynamic entrepreneurship (from job seekers to job creators)

From entitlement to empowerment

Towards Public-Private-Personal Partnership

2047: SARVA-SHRESTHA BHARAT, JAGATGURU BHARAT

- Assuming 8% annual growth from now until 2047, India will be in the top 3 economies of the world.
- Fulfill Swami Vivekanand's vision:
 - "...to set in motion a machinery which will bring the noblest ideas to the doorstep of even the poorest and meanest."
 - ".. the land where humanity has attained its highest towards generosity, towards purity, towards calmness, above all, the land of introspection and of spirituality - it is India"
- "Every nation has a message to deliver, a mission to fulfill, a destiny to reach. The mission of India has been to guide humanity."

THANK YOU